



**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR**  
**B.Tech CSE (AI)– IV-I Sem**  
**(20A30702b) AI FOR IMAGE ANALYSIS**  
**(Professional Elective Course– IV)**

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**Course Objectives:**

- Discuss the format of images
- Explore the APIs of python related to image processing

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Understand the format of different type of images
- Apply the functionality of python for image processing
- Relate machine learning and image processing

**UNIT I**                      **Image Formation& 3-D Imaging**                      Lecture 8Hrs

Introduction to Image Formation:

Introduction, World and camera coordinates, Ideal Imaging: Perspective Projection, Real Imaging, Radiometry of Imaging, Liner System Theory of Imaging, Homogeneous Coordinates

Introduction to 3-D Imaging: Basics, Depth from Triangulation, Depth from Time-of-Flight, Depth from Phase: Interferometry, Shape from Shading, Depth from Multiple Projections: Tomography

**UNIT II**                      **Image Processing**                      Lecture 9Hrs

**Introduction to Image Processing:**

Images, Pixels, Image Resolution, PPI and DPI, Bitmap Images, Lossless Compression, Lossy Compression, Image File Formats, **Color Spaces:** RGB, XYZ, HSV/HSL, LAB, LCH, YPbPr, YUV, YIQ, **Advanced Image Concepts:** Bezire Curve, Ellipsoid, Gamma Correction, Structural Similarity Index, Deconvolution, Homography, Convolution

**UNIT III**                      **Basics of Python and Scikit Image**                      Lecture 9Hrs

**Basics of Python:**

Variables and Data Types, Data Structures, Control Flow Statements, Conditional Statements, Functions

**Scikit Image:**

Uploading and Viewing an Image, Getting Image Resolution, Looking at Pixel Values, Converting Color Space, Saving an Image, Creating Basic Drawings, Doing Gamma Correction. Rotating, Shifting, and Scaling Images, Determining Structural Similarity.

**UNIT IV**                      **Advanced Image Processing Using Open CV**                      Lecture 8Hrs

Blending Two Images, Changing Contrast and Brightness, Adding Text to Images, **Smoothing Images:** Median Filter, Gaussian Filter, Bilateral Filter.

Changing the Shape of Images, Effecting Image Thresholding, Calculating Gradients, Performing Histogram Equalization.

**UNIT V**                      **Image Processing Using Machine Learning & Real-Time Use Cases**                      Lecture 8Hrs

Feature Mapping Using the SIFT Algorithm, Image Registration Using the RANSAC Algorithm: estimate\_ affine, residual lengths, processing the Images, The Complete code.

Image Classification Using Artificial Neural Networks, Image Classification Using CNNs, Image Classification Using Machine Learning Approaches: Decision Trees,Support Vector Machines, Logistics Regression,Code,Important Terms

**Introduction to Real-Time Use Cases:**

Finding Palm Lines, Detecting Faces, Recognizing Faces, Tracking Movements, Detecting Lanes



**Textbooks:**

1. Digital Image Processing by **Rafael C. Gonzalez**, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018
2. Hands-On Image Processing with Python: Expert techniques for advanced image analysis and effective interpretation of image data, by Sandipan Dey, 2018

**Reference Books:**

1. Digital Image Processing-Bernd Jahne, 2005

**Online Learning Resources:**

1. How to Implement Artificial Intelligence for Solving Image Processing Tasks | Apriorit
2. Image Processing for Engineering and Science | Coursera